

# REGIONAL SITUATION OF SCHOOL HEALTH POLICY MANAGEMENT

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# HISTORY OF SCHOOL HEALTH IN GMSR

- 1958 Myanmar started as national program
- 1980 National school health policy in Thailand
- Project based
- Donor driven
- Weak of partnership

# *Support to policy/ strategy making for school health among GMS Countries*



ACIPAC

Established in 2000

HASHIMOTO INITIATIVE CENTER



[www.theodora.com/maps](http://www.theodora.com/maps)



# Deworming

- ▶ Cost effective
- ▶ Improve absenteeism



- ▶ Entry point of school health



**MAHIDOL  
UNIVERSITY**  
*Wisdom of the Land*



# ACIPAC



(supported by JICA 2000–2008)



United Nations  
Educational, Scientific and  
Cultural Organization

## ▶ Deworming



## ▶ Comprehensive school health

(FRESH, HPS, CFS etc)

- Policy
- Environment
- Life skill education
- Health services
- Community linkage

# Infectious diseases control in Health Promoting School

SCHOOL TO COMMUNITY (Parents, Caregiver,  
Others children, etc)

PLA; Participatory Learning Action



Children play a role  
as disseminate the knowledge



Showing a drama



Developing IEC materials  
& IEC activities in communities

Checking a bleeding site  
Clean up the margin of stream



# HPS is available as one part of strategy on infectious disease control, with the promotion of Behavior Change Communication (BCC) in community

- Okabayashi et al 2006
- Nonaka et al 2008
- Kobayashi et al 2008
- Ayi et al 2010

STH

Malaria

Dengue Fever

HIV

Leprosy

TB

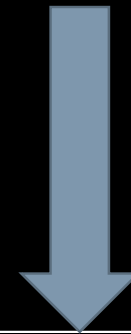
Avian influenza



# RECOMMENDATION 1 BEYOND DEWORMING

- Hygiene
- Sexual behaviors
- Alcohol and other drug use
- Dietary behaviors
- Mental health
- Physical activity
- Tobacco use
- Violence and unintentional injury

Infectious diseases



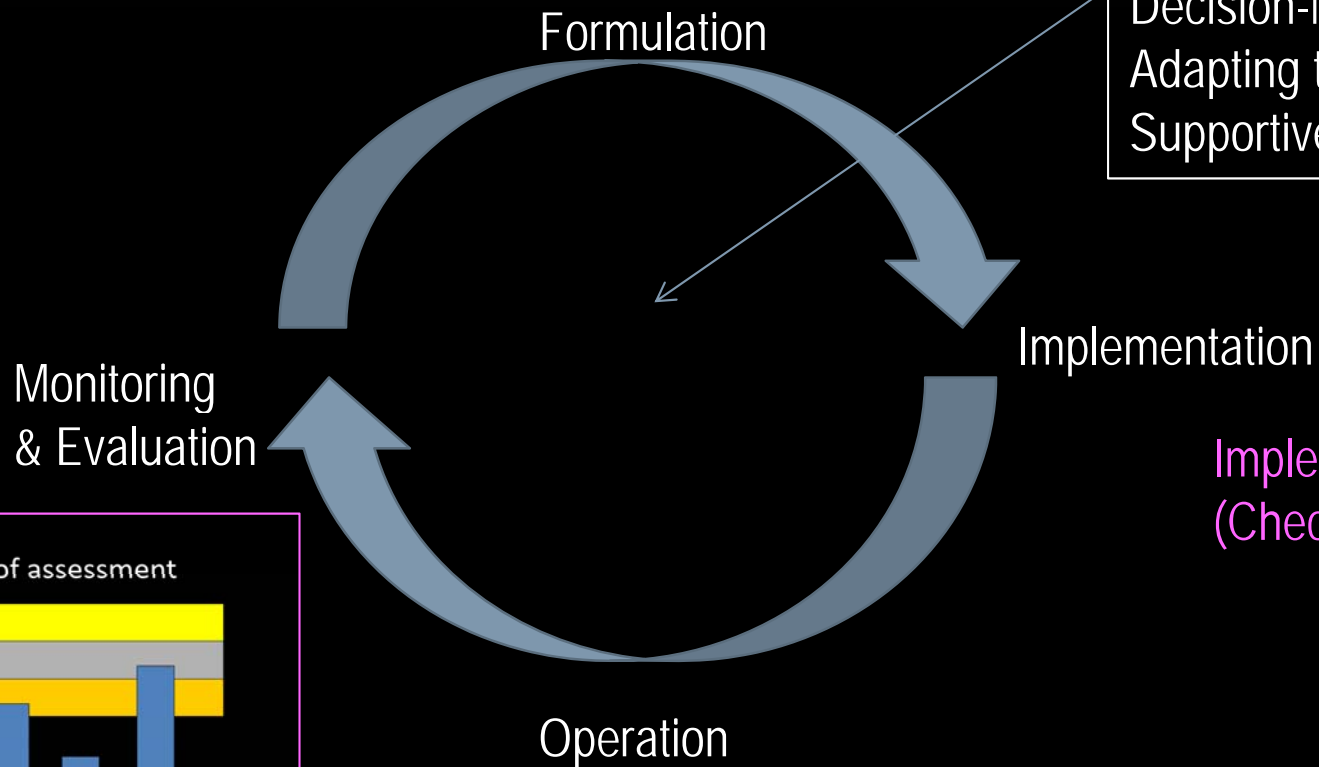
Non Communicable diseases

- 
- (Key point of school health: Global School Health Survey 2003)

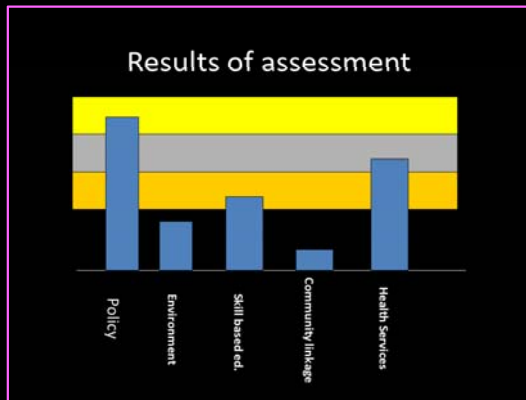


# POLICY IMPLEMENTATION

Vision & Concept  
Time & Resources  
Ownership  
Cross-Sector Collaboration  
Leadership  
Decision-Making  
Adapting to Local Concerns  
Supportive Norms



Implementation Guideline  
(Check list)



Yoshimura et al 2008  
Akiyama et al 2011

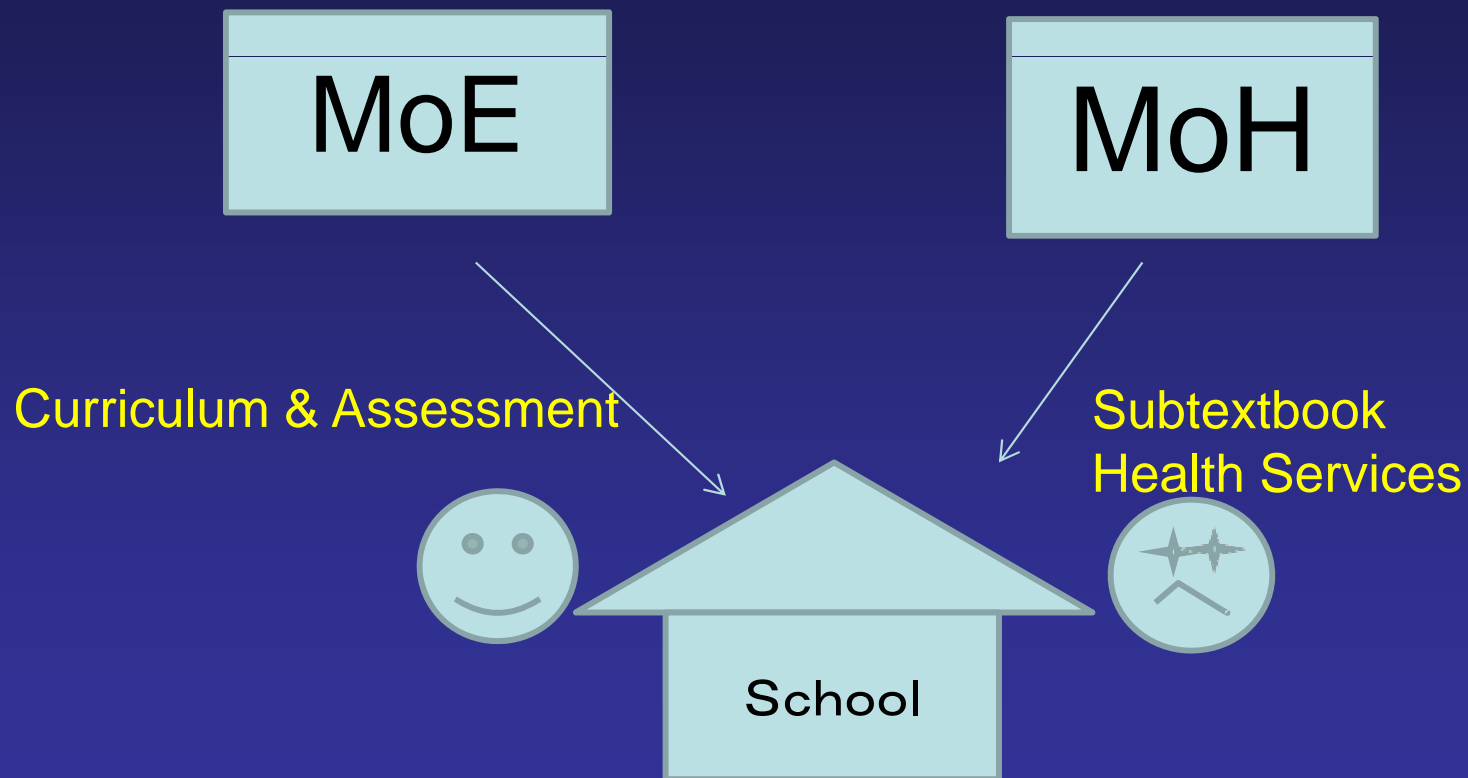
# Factors for policy implementation

- Vision & Concept
- Time & Resources
- Cross-Sector Collaboration
- Ownership
- Leadership
- Decision-Making
- Adapting to Local Concerns
- Supportive Norms

# Assessment for school health

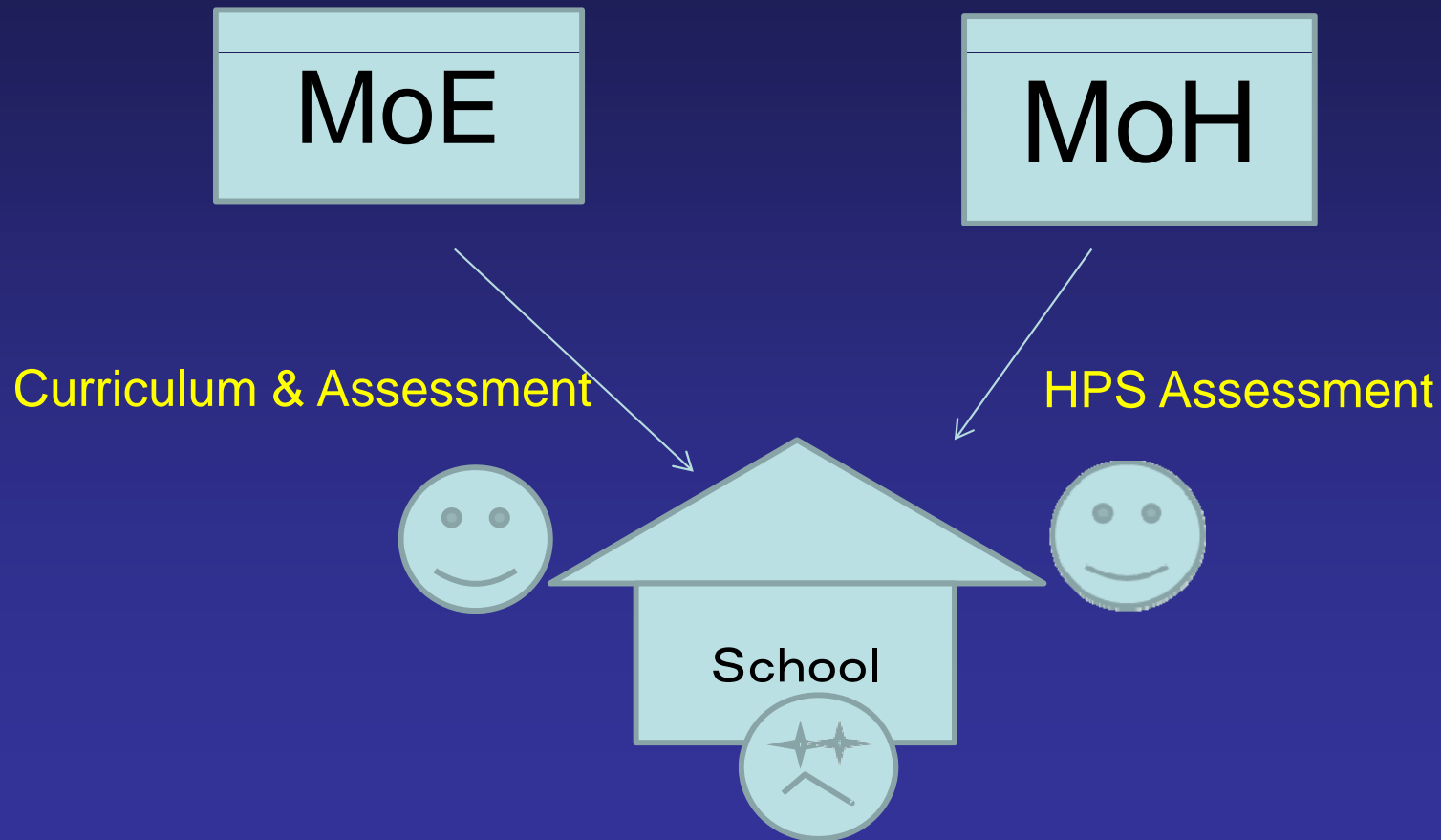
## Ex) Myanmar

- Unknown of secretariat in School Health Task Force



# Assessment for school health

Ex) Thailand, Lao



FROM HEALTH  
PROMOTING  
SCHOOL  
TO EDUCATION  
PROMOTION  
THROUGH  
HEALTH

BETTER SCHOOLS  
THROUGH  
HEALTH

EUROPEAN CONGRESS OF  
HEALTH PROMOTING  
SCHOOL  
2009

AGIRO PRIMARY SCHOOL  
K.C.P.E  
MEAN STANDARD SCORE

| YEAR | M. S. S |
|------|---------|
| 2001 | 247.93  |
| 2002 | 282.84  |
| 2003 | 285.16  |
| 2004 | 284.83  |
| 2005 | 293.14  |
| 2006 | 265.65  |
| 2007 | 264.74  |
| 2008 | 251.24  |
| 2009 | 258.96  |
| 2010 | 250.97  |
| 2011 | 297.68  |

T.S.  
K.M  
MIN  
RE

# *RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HEALTH AND EDUCATION*

## *HEALTH PROBLEM*

*Overweight*

*Obesity*

*Reduced physical  
activities*

*Mental Health Problem*

*School*

*Performance*

*School Attendance*

*School Attainment*

From 42 studies

HRD

Human Resource Development

Pre Service  
Training

In Service  
training

Curriculum (School Health)

School Health Policy

HRD

Human Resource Development

Pre  
Service  
Training

In Service  
training

Curriculum

School Health Policy



HRD

Human Resource Development

Pre  
Service  
Training

In Service  
training

Curriculum

School Health Policy

# Recommendation 2

Synchronizing

with general school management

Cooperation with

Cooperation with academic sector

Capacity building

in country (Middle level management)