

The image features a white background with two vertical panels of red, textured curtains on the left and right sides. The curtains are slightly parted in the center, creating a frame for the text. The text is centered horizontally and vertically within this frame.

Last words ...

Lorenz von Seidlein
Mahidol-Oxford Research Unit
Bangkok

Session Summary: what have we learned

Gilles Delmas explained **The Early Diagnostic and Treatment concept**, how and under what conditions does it work and how can it be **complemented** when not sufficient.

Such a large scale EDT network is not easy to keep up and **Suphak Nosten** explained how **this network is monitored**.

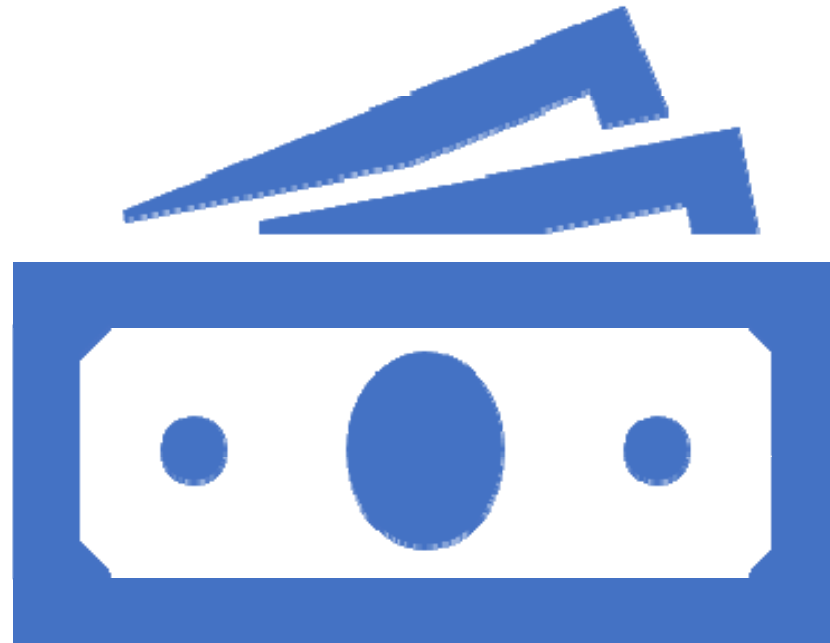
Aung Pyi Pyo and **Aung Myint Thu** told us where we are in terms of **resistance to ACTs**.

A better understanding of the **entomology** of the area is important and that's what **Victor Chaumeau** presented.

Ms Prapatsorn convinced us of the paramount importance of **Community engagement** and why it is important that everybody participates in MDA...

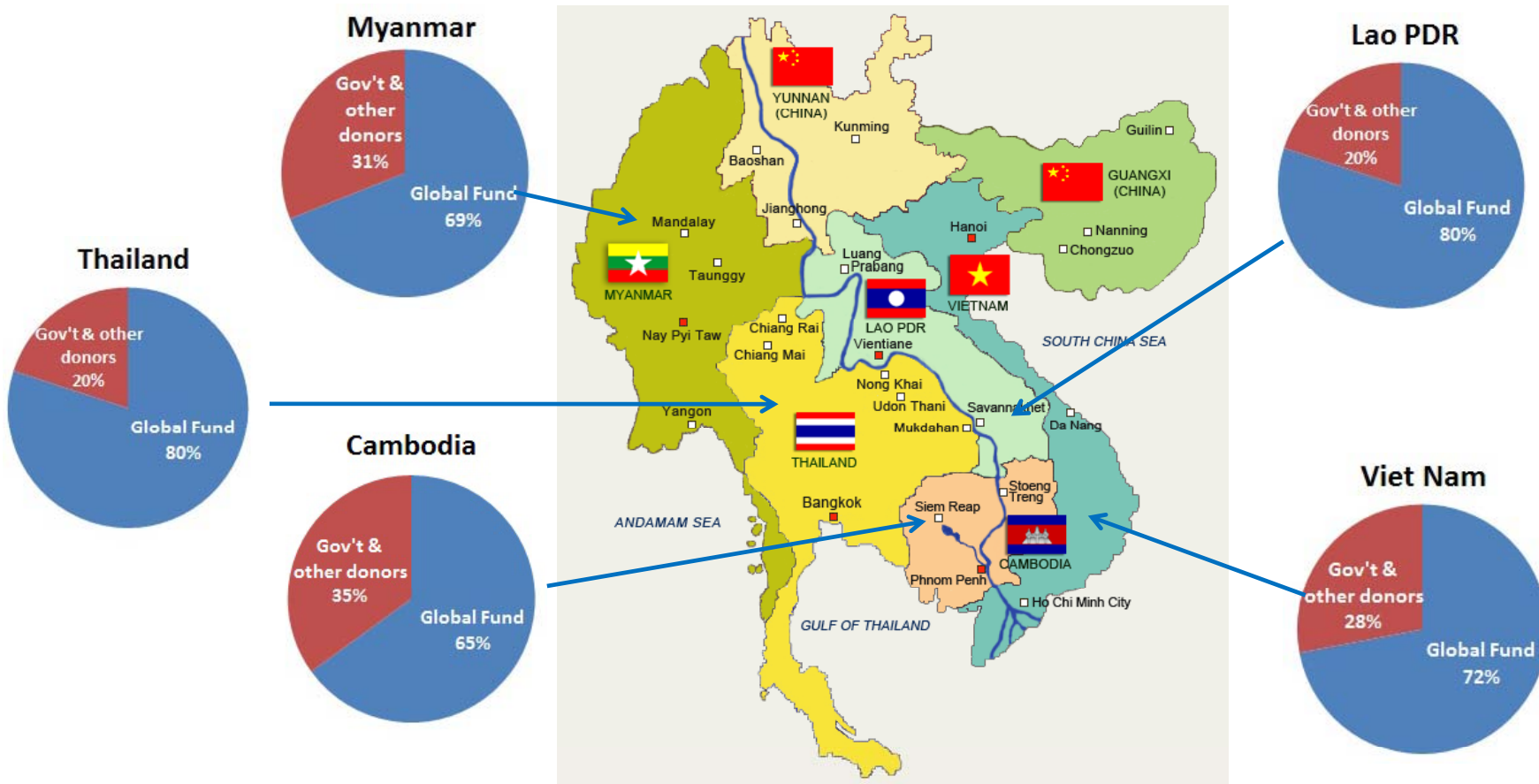
Lisa White has shown us how **modelling** can provide prediction tools, to define medium and long term priorities.

\$\$\$\$\$



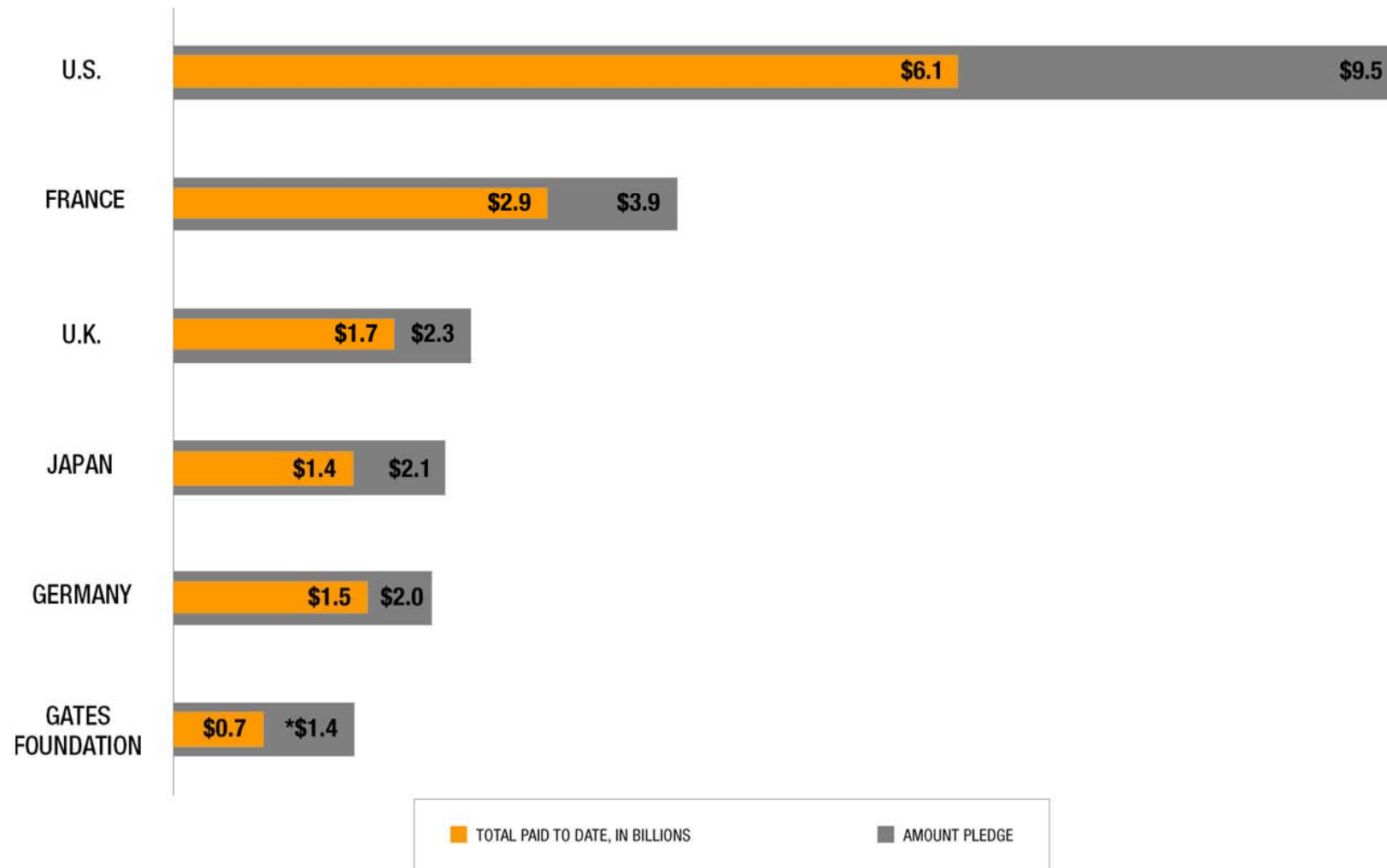
Global Fund contributions (2014-17)

Regional Artemisinin-resistance Initiative (RAI)



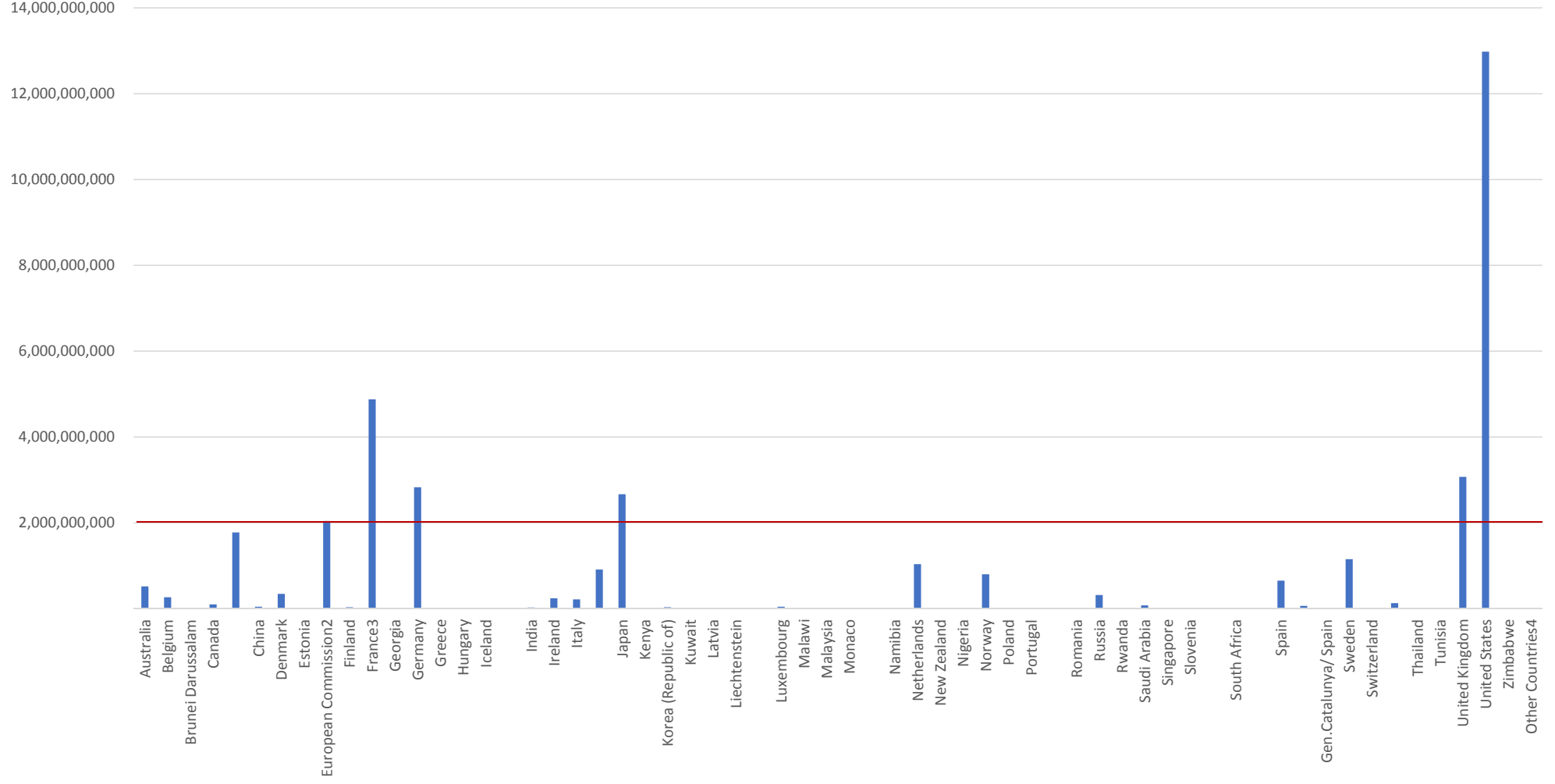
Country	Received to date	Regular GF allocation (2014-2017)	RAI (2014-2016)	Total (2014-2017)	New allocation 2018-2020
Cambodia	\$120 M (2003-)	\$30 M	\$15 M	\$45 M	\$43.0 M
Lao PDR	\$54 M (2003-)	\$12.5 M	\$5 M	\$17.5 M	\$13.3 M
Myanmar	\$60 M (2005-)	\$26 M	\$40 M	\$66 M	\$96.1 M
Thailand	\$59 M (2004-)	\$35 M	\$10 M	\$45 M	\$23.3 M
Viet Nam	\$50 M (2004-)	\$7 M	\$15 M	\$22 M	\$32.6 M
RAI Inter-country			\$15 M	\$15 M	\$34.0 M
Total (US\$)	\$343 M	\$110.5 M	\$100 M	\$210.5 M	\$242.3 M

Leading Donors to the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria



Source: The Wall Street Journal

*Includes \$750 million promisory note the fund can draw from if needed



Politics



NMCPs

Academia

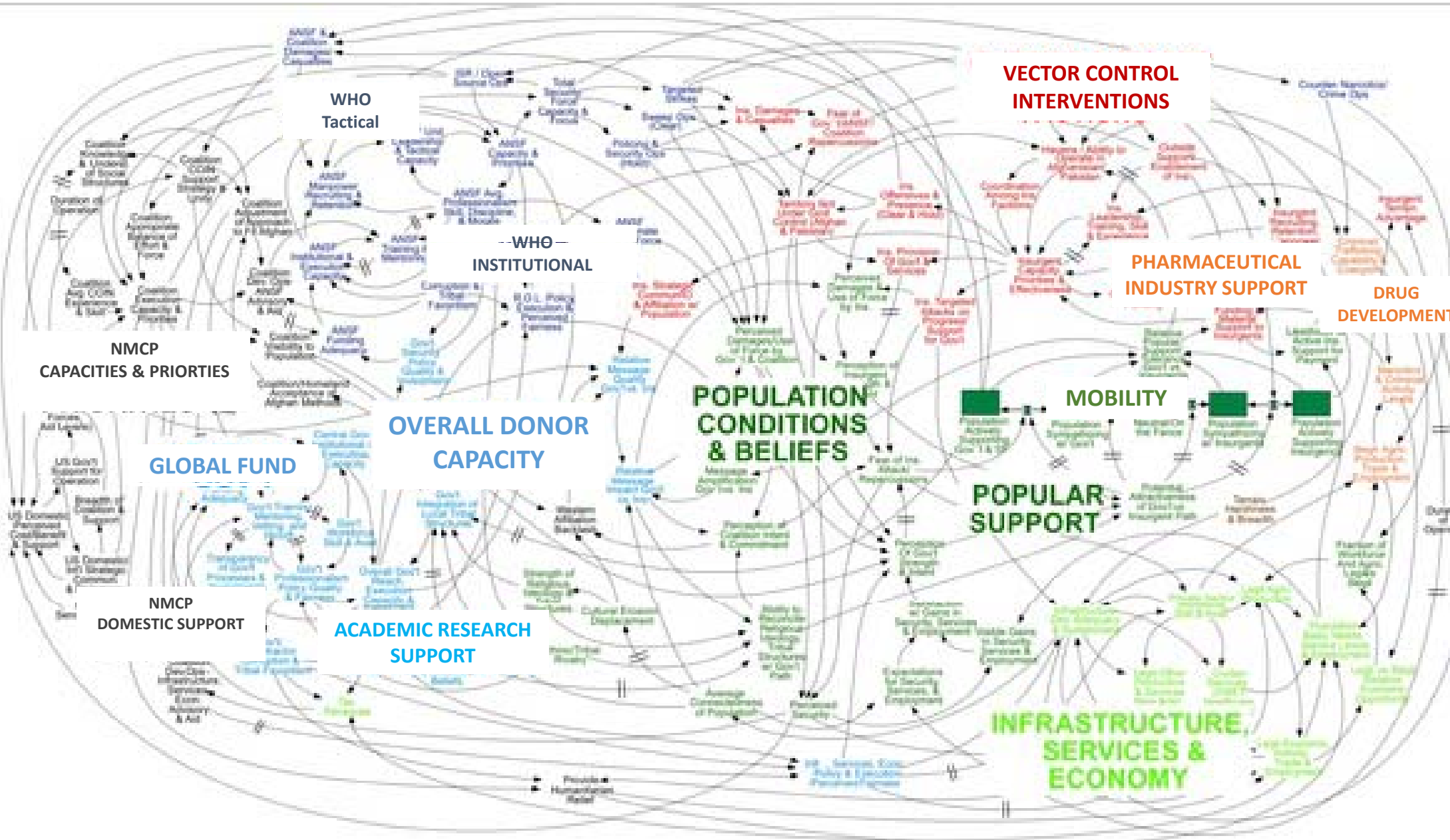
ASEAN

Private Sector

Civil Society

Donors

WHO



Challenges

- **Multi-drug resistance**
 - Is there a real sense of urgency? Recognition? PHEIC?
- Shift from **containment** → **malaria elimination**
 - different *modus operandi* from donors, partners & government: flexibility, capacity/ human resources
- **Sustainability:** shifting health priorities/ financial >2020 (?)
 - Large impact needed over the next few years

...and more Challenges

- **Requires infrastructure:** functioning community-based malaria services network (surveillance, early diagnosis and treatment), extensive community engagement
- **Requires large scale implementation:** in a large area including all sources of infection, otherwise rapid re-introduction
- **Requires a drug that works:** DHA-piperaquine still usable in Cambodia and Viet Nam?
- **Requires intellectual, financial and political support**

In Conclusion

Opportunities

- Low transmission
- Funds available now
- High level political support

Challenges

- Increasing antimalarial drug resistance
- Outbreaks, importation
- Future funding (>2020)

Hope vs. reality

- Sense of urgency!
- Maintain and expand community-based networks!
- Implement targeted MDA!

The background of the image consists of a series of vertical red curtains, creating a classic theater setting. The curtains are a deep red color and are slightly textured, with some vertical folds and shadows. The lighting is even across the scene.

The End