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Manuscripts should be typed, double spaced on single-sided standard A4 paper (21.2 x 29.7 cm). All margins must be at least 2.5 cm. Metric measurements should be used throughout the text and illustrative materials. Generic names should be used for all drugs; include the proprietary name if it is more commonly known. Instruments may be referred to by proprietary name with the name of the manufacturers in parentheses. When reporting experiments on human subjects, the author should indicate whether the procedures were received ethical clearance by the appropriate authority.

Original articles should include an abstract, introduction, materials and methods, results, discussion, acknowledgements, and references. Tables, photographs, graphs and figures should be clearly numbered and submitted separately from the text.

Authors should submit two original copies (including tables and figures) of their manuscript along with a copy on CD/DVD (*Microsoft Word*) to the Managing Editor, The Journal of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology, Department of Helminthology, Faculty of Tropical Medicine, Mahidol University, 420/6 Ratchawithi Road, Bangkok 10400, Thailand (E-mail: wichit.roj@mahidol.ac.th).

Format of the Manuscript

Title: The title should be short, specific and clear. The title page should be typed on a separate sheet and include the full names and academic affiliations of all authors, and also the name and address of the corresponding author.

Abstract: The abstract is limited to 250 words and should include background

information, objective, methods, results and conclusion. Key words should be listed below the abstract and should not exceed six words.

Figures: Figures should not be larger than a standard A4 page and should be in the forms of original drawing, high quality photographic prints, or laser prints. Figures should be numbered in the sequence in which they are cited in the text. Figure legends should be typed double-spaced on separate sheets.

References: References should conform to the ICMJE style and be numbered in the order in which they are cited in the text of the manuscript. Arabic numerals should be placed in square brackets in the text to refer to references. The examples below demonstrate the form required by *The Journal of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology*.

Articles in Journal:

1. Standard journal article

List all authors unless there are more than six, then only the first six are listed followed by *et al*. Titles of articles from journals should be listed in full and begin with a capital letter. Names of journals should be abbreviated (in accordance with *Index Medicus*) without the use of periods and followed by the year, volume, number and the first and last page numbers. More than one paper from the same author in the same year should be identified by the letters a, b, c, *etc*. after the year of publication.

Halpern SD, Ubel PA, Caplan AL. Solidorgan transplantation in HIV-infected patients. N Engl J Med. 2002;347:284-7.

Rose ME, Huerbin MB, Melick J, Marion DW, Palmer AM, Schiding JK, *et al*. Regulation of interstitial excitatory amino acid concentrations after cortical contusion injury. Brain Res. 2002;935:40-6.

2. Organization as author

Diabetes Prevention Program Research Group. Hypertension, insulin, and proinsulin in participants with impaired glucose tolerance. Hypertension. 2002;40:679-86.

3. Volume with supplement

Lofwall MR, Strain EC, Brooner RK, Kindbom KA, Bigelow GE. Characteristics of older methadone maintenance (MM) patients [abstract]. Drug Alcohol Depend. 2002;66 Suppl 1:S105.

Books and Other Monographs:

4. Personal author(s)

Cook GC. Manson's tropical diseases. 20th ed. London: WB Saunders; 1996.

5. Editor(s), compiler(s) as author

Gilstrap LC 3rd, Cunningham FG, Van Dorsten JP, editors. Operative obstetrics. 2nd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2002.

6. Organization(s) as author

Royal Adelaide Hospital; University of Adelaide, Department of Clinical Nursing. Compendium of nursing research and practice development, 1999-2000. Adelaide (Australia): Adelaide University; 2001.

7. Chapter in a book

Meltzer PS, Kallioniemi A, Trent JM. Chromosome alterations in human solid tumors. In: Vogelstein B, Kinzler KW, editors. The genetic basis of human cancer. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2002. p. 93-113.

8. Conference proceedings

Harnden P, Joffe JK, Jones WG, editors. Germ cell tumours V. Proceedings of the $5^{\rm th}$ Germ Cell

Tumour Conference; 2001 Sep 13-15; Leeds, UK. New York: Springer; 2002.

9. Conference paper

Christensen S, Oppacher F. An analysis of Koza's computational effort statistic for genetic programming. In: Foster JA, Lutton E, Miller J, Ryan C, Tettamanzi AG, editors. Genetic programming. EuroGP 2002: Proceedings of the 5th European Conference on Genetic Programming; 2002 Apr 3-5; Kinsdale, Ireland. Berlin: Springer; 2002. p. 182-91.

10. Dissertation

Borkowski MM. Infant sleep and feeding: a telephone survey of Hispanic Americans [dissertation]. Mount Pleasant (MI): Central Michigan University; 2002.

Electronic Material:

11. Journal article on the Internet

Abood S. Quality improvement initiative in nursing homes: the ANA acts in an advisory role. Am J Nurs [serial on the Internet]. 2002 Jun [cited 2002 Aug 12];102(6):[about 3 p.]. Available from: http://www.nursingworld.org/AJN/2002/june/Wawatch.htm

12. Part of a homepage/Web site

American Medical Association [homepage on the Internet]. Chicago: The Association; c1995-2002 [updated 2001 Aug 23; cited 2002 Aug 12]. AMA Office of Group Practice Liaison; [about 2 screens]. Available from: http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/category/1736.html

Details of the format can be viewed at the website:

http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html