

Contents

	Page
Acknowledgements	
Abstract	1
Introduction: Mekong Malaria	2
The countries of the Greater Mekong Subregion	4
Internal boundaries of Mekong countries	6
Population numbers and population density	9
Environment: elevation, rivers and forest cover	13
Malaria databases: general considerations	17
Malaria: total reported cases	19
Malaria cases in the environmental context	23
Malaria incidence: total reported cases	28
Malaria incidence: confirmed cases	32
Malaria parasite species	35
Malaria mortality	40
Malaria in international border areas.....	43
Population mobility	49
Mosquito vector distribution	53
Malaria drug resistance	57
Malaria distribution and economic status	70
Economic and social profiles	73
Economic development	81
Conclusions: future opportunities	91
Appendix 1 : Country administrative unit area codes	95
Appendix 2: References and other sources	100